

Subject: Bangladesh & Global Studies

Class: Five 2<sup>nd</sup> Term Syllabus: Samia Laboni

Date: 25-07-2020, Saturday

**Revision Work Sheet for Eid Vacation** 

**Chapter- 8: Gender Equality** 

Read the related topic from the text book and study the lecture sheet

#### **Topic-1: Pioneer for women**

A. One Sentence Question Answer:

1) Who was the pioneer of women's renaissance? (2018)

Answer: Begum Rokeya was the pioneer of women's renaissance.

2) Where did Rokeya born? / Where was Begum Rokeya born? (2013,2015)

**Answer:** Begum Rokeya was born in the village of Pairabondh, Mithapukur, at Rangpur district.

3) On which year Rokeya was born? (2015)

Answer: Begum Rokeya was born on December 9, 1880.

## **B. Creative Question Answer:**

1. Where was Begum Rokeya born? Why is girl's education necessary? Write 4 contribution of Rokeya in girl's education (2018).

**Answer:** Begum Rokeya was born in the village of Pairabondh, Mithapukur, at Rangpur district.

Education is a basic right and every male and female citizen of a country deserves education.

Four contributions of Rokeya in girl's education are:

- i In 1909 Begum Rokeya opened a girls' school at Bhagolpur.
- ii She campaigned tirelessly to admit more girls to her school.
- iii All her life she advocated women's education.
- iv Her hard work has created opportunities for women in education.
- 2. Who was Begum Rokeya? Why do we respect her still now? Write three contributions of Begum Rokeya in women renaissance. [2017]

Answer: Begum Rokeya was a pioneer of women's rights in the Indian subcontinent.

We remember her with respect because of her contribution to establish female education and rights.

Three contributions of Begum Rokeya in women renaissance are:

- i Begum Rokeya opened a girls' school at Bhagolpur.
- ii She had great contribution in female education.
- iii She founded the Muslim women's society, to make women aware of their rights.
- 3. Who was Begum Rokeya? Write five of her activities for development of women and their education. [2015]

Answer: Begum Rokeya was a pioneer of women's rights in the Indian subcontinent.

Five of her activities for development of women and their education are:

- i In 1909 Begum Rokeya opened a girls' school at Bhagolpur.
- ii She campaigned tirelessly to admit more girls to her school.
- iii All her life she advocated women's education.
- iv Her hard work has created opportunities for women in education
- v She founded the Muslim women's society, to make women aware of their rights.
- 4. What is the date of Rokeya Day? Why is Begum Rokeya called the Pioneer of Women? Write four demerits of violence against women. (2018)

Answer: 9 December is the date of 'Rokeya Day'.

Begum Rokeya is called the 'Pioneer of Women Renaissance' because she played a great role in making the society conscious of women education. Four demerits of violence against women are\_\_\_\_

- i A woman is affected both mentally and physically due to violence.
- ii Mental and physical development of children is also affected if there takes place an incident of violence in a family.
- iii Education of the women is hampered.
- iv Development of the country is hampered.

# C. Fil in the gaps:

- 1. "Everything that is great in the world must be credited half to <u>women</u> and half to <u>men</u>." Said Poet Kazi Nazrul Islam.
- 2. Begum Rokeya was born on <u>December 9</u>, 1880 in Rangpur.
- 3. Begum Rokeya was a pioneer of women's rights in the Indian subcontinent.
- 4. She became a passionate supporter of girls' <u>education</u>.
- 5. In <u>1909</u> she opened a girls' school at <u>Bhagolpur</u>.
- 6. She campaigned tirelessly to <u>admit more</u> girls to her school.
- 7. <u>9 December</u> is commemorated as <u>Rokeya Day</u> by the government of Bangladesh.
- 8. She died on <u>9 December 1932.</u>

## Topic-2: International Women's Day

## A. One Sentence Question Answer:

1. Which international organization declared International Women's Day and when? (2018)

**Answer:** In 1 977, The United Nations declared 8 March as International Women's Day for the whole world.

In which date International Women's Day is observed? [2017]
 Answer: Every year on 8 March International Women's Day is observed.

## **B. Creative Question Answer**:

1. Every year on 8 March, we observed a day. What is the name of this day? When did the United Nations declare the day? Write down the significance of the day in four sentences.

**Answer:** The name of the day is International Women's Day. The United Nations declared the day in 1977.

The significance of the day \_\_\_\_\_

- a) To bring an encouraging change worldwide.
- b) To bring a positive change by challenging the backwardness of gender equality.
- c) To removing social and financial discrimination between men and women.
- d) To raise awareness about different aspects of women rights.
- 2. Which day was declared as 'International Women's Day' by the United Nations? Why this day is observed? Write what International Women's Day is aiming to achieve.

**Answer:** 8 March was declared as 'International Women's Day' by the United Nations.

The Women's Day is observed internationally with a view to removing discrimination between men and women.

International Women's Day is aiming to achieve\_\_\_\_

- a) 'Inspiring Change' is the theme which encourages demands for women's advancement everywhere in every way.
- b) It calls for challenging the status for women's equality and vigilance inspiring positive change.

3. Draw a timeline of the events that led to International Women's Day.

Answer: The events that led to International Women's Day\_\_\_\_\_

- a) On 8 March 1857, Women of garment workers in New York went on strike. They demanded equal pay to men and an eight-hour working day.
- b) On the same day in 1908 there was another mass strike by women of the Garment Workers Union in New York.
- c) Then in 1910, the German socialist Clara Zetkin called for an International Women's Day, campaigning particularly for votes for women.
- d) In 1913 Russia celebrated Women's day on the last Sunday of February.
- e) In 1 977, The UN declared 8 March as International Women's Day for the whole world.

## C. Fil in the gaps:

- 1. We celebrate International Women's Day on <u>8 March.</u>
- 2. On <u>8 March 1857</u>, women of garment workers in New York went on strike.
- 3. In 1908, <u>20,000 women</u> walking out for <u>14 days</u>.
- 4. In <u>1910</u>, the German socialist <u>Clara Zetkin</u> called for an International Women's Day.
- 5. In <u>1977</u>, The <u>United Nation</u> declared 8 March as International Women's Day for the <u>whole world</u>.

### **Topic-3: Violence against women**

## A. <u>One Sentence Question Answer:</u>

1. Write a demerit of violence against women. (2018)

**Answer:** Dowry system makes women into a burden on society is one of the demerits of violence against women.

2. What will happen by violating law? (2017)

**Answer:** Law violations usually lead to penalties like fines, criminal offenses to more severe punishments. The severity of the punishment should reflect the severity of the violation.

## **B. Creative Question Answer:**

1. What is violence against women? Why are women oppressed? Write 4 ways to prevent violence against women. (2018)

Answer: The Violence against women means any act of genderbased violence that results in, physical, or mental harm or suffering to women. Women are oppressed because-----

- a) Women have lower social status than men.
- b) Murder or attack by acid for failing to pay the requested dowry.
- c) Flogging for religious offences.

### Four ways to prevent violence against women are:

- a) The Ministry of women and Children Affairs of Bangladesh works to resist violence against women.
- b) By stopping all kinds of oppression, injustice and violence against women.
- c) By creating public awareness among them.
- d) By providing medical treatment, legal assistance and counseling support.
- 2. What is violence against women? Amnesty International describes various incidents of violence against women, describe the effects of violence against women:

**Answer:** The Violence against women means any act of genderbased violence that results in, physical, or mental harm or suffering to women.

## Effects of violence against women are:

- a) Dowry system makes women into a burden on society.
- b) In many cases, girls are not able to go out and make friends without the permission of their families because their families think that it may harm their reputation.
- c) Girls sometimes cannot receive proper education of work because of fear of violence.

# C. Fil in the gaps:

- a) There are many international <u>policies</u> to address gender equality.
- b) Amnesty International describes various incidents of violence against women.
- c) The causes of our dowry system make women into a <u>burden</u> on society.
- d) In many cases, girls are not able to go out and make <u>friends</u> without the permission of their families.
- e) Girls sometimes cannot receive proper education because of fear of violence.
- f) We have a <u>dedicated</u> Ministry of Women and Children's Affair to combat 'hence against women and children.
- g) In 2011 the government passed a National women Development Policy.

# **D.** Match the right-side words with the left-side words from topic-1, 2, 3:

Left Side	Right Side
a) Begum Rokeya was	1) In 1932
b) Begum Rokeya believed in	2) Rokeya Day by the government of Bangladesh.
c) Begum Rokeya was born	3) Women garment workers in New York went on strike.
d) In 1909 Begum Rokeya opened	4) and an eight-hour working day.
e) Begum Rokeya died	5) a pioneer of women's rights in the Indian subcontinent.
f) Now 9 December is commemorated as	6)The German socialist Clara Zetkin called for an International Women's day.
g) On 8 March 1857	7) In Rangpur in 1880.
h) They demanded equal pay to men	8) A girl's school at Bhagolpur.
i) The strike was broken	9) Russia celebrated Women's Day.
j) On 8 March 1908 the garments workers	10) Declared 8 March as International Women's
with 20000	Day for the whole World.
k) In 1910 at an international socialist conference	11) cooperation between men and women.
l) In 1913	12) Acknowledge women's right as basic human rights.
m) In 1977 the UN	13) walking out for 14 days
n) Girls sometimes cannot receive	14) up by police, and some women were arrested.
o) In 2011	15) to go out and make friends without the permission of their families.
p) But women are often	16) proper education or work because of fear of violence.
q) Girls are not able	17) the government passed a National Women Development Policy.
	18) the victims of violence.

# Answer of matching table:

- a+ 5 **b**+11 c+7 **d+8** e+1 **f+2** g+3 h+4 i+14 j+13 **k+6** l+9 **m+10 n+16 o+17 p+18**
- q+15

#### Chapter- 9: Our Duties and Responsibilities-Topic-1,2,3,4

#### **Topic-1: Our Duties to Society**

### A. One Sentence Question Answer:

1) Write two duties of your society. (2015)

Answer: Two duties are:a) Help anyone in need b) Respect older people

- 2) What is the meaning of duty?Answer: A duty is a commitment or expectation to perform some action in general.
- What is the meaning of responsibility?
  Answer: The state or fact of having a duty to deal with something or of having control over someone.
- 4) Why we should not litter?Answer: Litter is bad for the environment; it may carry germs which affects our surroundings including us.

### **B. Creative Question Answer:**

1) What makes a society? Why do we need a society? Write 4 responsibilities towards the society. (2017)

**Answer:** A society is made up of a group of people sharing the same geographical territory, culture and language.

No one can live alone. We live by helping each other in a society.

Four responsibilities towards the society are:

- a) Following the rules and regulations of society
- b) Helping the underprivileged members of the society.

- c) To help in the different works of the society.
- d) Protect the local amenities such as parks, playgrounds etc.
- 2) Write 5 duties we have towards the society. (2017)

**Answer:** Five duties towards the society are:

- a) Look after younger children
- b) Help anyone in need
- c) Respect older people
- d) Will not harm anyone
- e) Will obey the rules and regulations of society
- 3) Who is responsible for keeping the society beautiful and organized? Write down 4 of our duties to keep the society beautiful and orderly. (2015)

Answer: It is everybody's responsibility to keep the society beautiful and organized.

Four of our duties to keep the society beautiful and orderly are:

- a) Help anyone in need
- b) Respect older people
- c) Will not harm anyone
- d) Will obey the rules and regulations of society
- 4) What is family? Why will you help the elder people of the family? Write 4 ways of helping older people. (2018)

**Answer:** A family is a group consisting of parents and their children living together as a unit. We will help the older people of the family because that's our duties towards them.

Four ways to help the older people are:

- a) Wash their clothes.
- b) Bring them anything they need.
- c) Remind them to take medicine timely.
- d) Take them to the nearby parks in the afternoon.
- e) Read to them or go for walks together, etc.

## C. Fil in the gaps:

- 1) Look after <u>younger</u> children.
- 2) Help anyone in need.
- 3) <u>Respect</u> older people.
- 4) It is our duty to protect our local <u>amenities</u>.
- 5) It is also our duty to <u>obey</u> the rules and <u>regulations</u> of society.
- 6) Rakib went outside <u>alone</u> to play with his friends.
- 7) Rakib's parents informed the police.
- 8) The police <u>rescued</u> Rakib from a <u>village</u>.
- 9) The strangers made Rakib <u>unconscious</u>.

### Topic-2: Health and Safety at Home

## A. One Sentence Question Answer:

1) Why will you label the names of medicines and pesticides? (2018)

**Answer:** I will label the names of medicines and pesticides so they don't get taken by mistake.

2) What is an accident?

**Answer:** Accident is an unfortunate incident that happens unexpectedly and unintentionally, typically resulting in damage or injury.

3) What is first aid?

**Answer:** First aid is the first and immediate assistance given to a sick or injured person until full medical treatment is available.

4) Why is first aid needed after any accident?Answer: First aid gives us the tools to prevent the situation from becoming worse.

## B. <u>Creative Question Answer:</u>

1) What is an accident? Why does accident occur? Write 4 ways of avoiding accident at home. (2018)

**Answer:** Accident is an unfortunate incident that happens unexpectedly and unintentionally, typically resulting in damage or injury. Accident occurs due to our carelessness and recklessness.

Four ways to avoid accidents at home are:

- a) Be careful with knives and scissors
- b) Do not touch electric switch with wet hands or bare feet.
- c) Have to turn off gas and electricity.
- d) Have a first aid box at home.
- 2) What is accident? Why is first aid needed after any accident? Write four ways to stay safe outdoors. (2018)

**Answer:** Accident is an unfortunate incident that happens unexpectedly and unintentionally, typically resulting in damage or injury. First aid gives us the tools to prevent the situation from becoming worse.

Four ways to stay safe outdoors are:

- a) Be careful if climbing on trees or walls.
- b) Be careful when playing near water.
- c) Do not play near traffic.
- d) Be careful while crossing the road.

## C. Fil in the gaps:

- 1) There are lots of <u>ways</u> to avoid <u>accidents</u> at home.
- 2) Be <u>careful</u> with knives and scissors.
- 3) Do not touch electric switch with wet hands or bare feet.
- 4) Have to <u>turn</u> off gas and <u>electricity</u>.
- 5) Have a <u>first aid</u> box at home.

- 6) Do not open the door to strangers.
- 7) Have to be careful if <u>climbing</u> on trees or walls.
- 8) Have to be careful while <u>crossing</u> the road.

#### **Topic-3: Staying safe on the roads**

### A. <u>One Sentence Question Answer:</u>

- 1) What will you do if you see a vehicle is coming during crossing the road? **Answer:** If I see a vehicle is coming during crossing the road, I will let it pass.
- 2) Why will you use over bridge while crossing the roads? (2018)

**Answer:** While crossing the roads I will use over bridge that allows me safe crossing over busy road.

3) What is road accident?

Answer: Any accident that happens on road is called road accident.

4) Mention one rule of passing roads. (2013)

Answer: Cross the road at the zebra-crossing, after looking carefully both ways.

5) How should we walk in the roads? (2015)

Answer: We should not walk in the middle of the road and walk on the pavement.

## **B.** <u>Creative Question Answer:</u>

1) What is road accident? Why it is necessary to be careful at the time of crossing the roads? Write 4 ways of crossing the roads safely. (2018)

**Answer:** Any accident that happens on road is called road accident. It is necessary to be careful at the time of crossing the road because road accident occurs and it mainly occurs because of the lack of awareness of drivers. Four ways of crossing the road safely are given below----

- a) Be careful about self-security while walking.
- b) Walk on the pavement and not in the middle of the road.
- c) Use the bridge to cross the road.
- d) Cross the road at the zebra-crossing, after looking carefully both ways.
- 2) What is road accident? Why does road accident occur? Write 3 bad effects of road accident. (2016)

Answer: Any accident that happens on road is called road accident.

Road accident occurs mainly because of the lack of awareness of drivers and people walking on the street.

Three bad effects of road accident are given below----

- a) Many people die
- b) Many get disabled
- c) Loss of money and wealth happens
- d) The family members of the victim become mentally disturbed

## C. Fil in the gaps:

- 1) Many accidents occur on the roads.
- 2) We must be <u>careful</u> at all times.
- 3) We have to learn <u>three</u> rules about <u>crossing</u> the street safely.
- 4) Walk on the <u>pavement</u> and not in the <u>middle</u> of the road.
- 5) Use the <u>bridge to cross the road</u>.
- 6) Cross the road at the <u>zebra-crossing</u>.
- 7) Have to look carefully <u>both ways</u> while crossing the road.
- 8) Road Accident rate in Bangladesh is higher than other developing countries.
- 9) Drivers drive the cars, buses and trucks <u>recklessly</u>.
- 10) Do not <u>run</u> while crossing the road.
- 11) If traffic is coming, let it pass.

#### **Topic-4: Our Duties to the State**

A. One Sentence Question Answer:

- What is the meaning of democracy?
  Answer: A system of government by the whole population or all the eligible members of a state, typically through elected representatives.
- 2) What is tax?

Answer: Tax is money that people have to pay to the government.

- 3) What type of state is Bangladesh?Answer: Bangladesh is a democratic state.
- 4) Why Bangladesh is called a democratic country?
  Answer: Bangladesh is called a democratic country because we fought to win the principle of democracy in the Liberation War.

### **B. Creative Question Answer:**

1) What type of state is Bangladesh? Why Bangladesh is called a democratic country? Write 4 areas of practicing democracy. (2018)

**Answer:** Bangladesh is a democratic state because we fought to win the principle of democracy in the Liberation War.

Four areas of practicing democracy are:

- a) At schoolb) At homec) In the workplaced) In politics
- 2) What is necessary for conducting a state? Why should we pay tax regularly? Write three good results of paying tax regularly. (2017)

Answer: Money is necessary for conducting a state.

State administers various organisations and ensures opportunities and facilities of citizens with the money collected from tax. So, we should pay taxes regularly.

Three good results of paying tax regularly are:

- a) State can administer organisations.
- b) Opportunity and facilities for citizens are ensured.
- c) Sphere of activities widen thus unemployment is reduced.
- 3) Write five duties we have to the state. (2017)

**Answer:** Our five duties to the state are:

- a) To receive state education
- b) To be loyal to the state
- c) To obey laws
- d) To pay taxes
- e) To vote
- f) To protect state property

## C. <u>Fil in the gaps:</u>

- 1) As a citizen, we have many <u>duties</u> and <u>responsibilities</u> to the state.
- 2) Our duty is to receive education given by the state.
- We should <u>know</u> our country's recent history, and <u>respect</u> the efforts it took to gain liberation.
- 4) To help society <u>run smoothly</u>, we should <u>obey</u> all our laws.
- 5) It is our duty to <u>pay</u> taxes.
- 6) It is a great duty of a citizen to vote.
- 7) We must be careful so that no properties are <u>damaged</u>.
- 8) We have to <u>play</u> an important role in <u>protecting</u> public properties.

## **D.** Match the right-side words with the left-side words from topic-1,2,3,4 :

Left Side	Right Side
a) We have to obey the rules	1) stranger danger.
b) Be safe on	2) our local amenities.
c) Be aware of	3) wet hands or bare feet.
d) We have to protect	4) don't open the door to strangers.
e) Don't touch electric switch with	5) the road.
f) To avoid accidents at home	6) and regulations of society.
g) Walk on the pavement and	7) cross the road.
h) Use the foot overbridge to	8) they don't get taken by mistake.
i) To avoid accidents at home have	9) a first aid box helps us.
j) Lebel medicines and pesticides so	10) a first aid box at home.
k) The literacy rate of Bangladesh is	11) not in the middle of the road.
1) To help society run smoothly	12) from the age of 18.
m) We must give a share of our	13) pay for all the services it gives us.
income to help the government	
n) We live in democracy, so we must	14) from the age of 21.
take part in elections	
	15) we should obey our laws.
	16) 55.99%
	17) 55%

## **Answer of Matching Table:**

a+6 b+5 c+1 d+2 e+3 f+4 g+11 h+7 i+10 j+8 k+16 l+15 m+13 n+12

**PS:** \*Here is included the PEC questions answers, study these as well as the lecture sheet.

\_\_\_\_\_

Thank you Samia Laboni